

CS 24: Introduction to Computing Systems

Lecture 4 Exercises

Name:

(a) 0000000000000000 <mystery>:

```

0: 31 c9
2: 85 ff
4: 0f 95 c1
7: b8 ff ff ff ff
c: 0f 49 c1
f: c3

```

Assembly:

```

xor    %ecx,%ecx
test   %edi,%edi
setne  %cl
mov     $0xffffffff,%eax
cmovns %ecx,%eax
retq

```

Handwritten notes:

- $\%ecx = 0$
- $\%ecx = \%edi \neq 0$
- $\%eax = -1$
- if ($\%edi > 0$)
- $\%eax = \%edi \neq 0$
- return $\%eax$

(b) 0000000000000000 <mystery>:

```

0: 39 fe
2: 89 f8
4: 0f 4e c6
7: c3

```

Assembly:

```

cmp     %edi,%esi
mov     %edi,%eax
cmovle  %esi,%eax
retq

```

Handwritten notes:

- $esi - edi \leq 0$
- $esi \leq edi$
- if ($esi \leq edi$)
- $eax = esi$
- return $\%eax$

(c) 0000000000400507 <mystery>:

```

400507: 48 83 ec 08
40050b: 39 f7
40050d: 7c 0f
40050f: bf eb 05 40 00
400514: e8 07 ff ff ff
400519: 48 83 c4 08
40051d: c3
40051e: bf e4 05 40 00
400523: e8 f8 fe ff ff
400528: eb ef

```

Assembly:

```

cmp     %esi,%edi
jle     40051e <mystery+0x17>
mov     $0x4005eb,%edi
callq   400420 <puts@plt>
retq

```

Handwritten notes:

- $edi - esi \leq 0$
- if ($edi \leq esi$)
- return $\%eax$

(d) 00000000004004f0 <mystery>:

```

4004f0: 85 ff
4004f2: 74 08
4004f4: 0f af f7
4004f7: 83 c7 ff
4004fa: 75 f8
4004fc: 89 f0
4004fe: c3

```

Assembly:

```

test   %edi,%edi
je      4004fc <mystery+0x0c>
imul    %edi,%esi
add     $0xffffffff,%edi
jne     4004f4 <mystery+0x04>
mov     %esi,%eax
retq

```

Handwritten notes:

- if ($edi == 0$)
- return $\%esi$
- while (1)
- if (!c)
- while (c)

(e) 0000000000000000 <mystery>:

```
0: 48 8b 07      mov    (%rdi),%rax
3: 48 8b 16      mov    (%rsi),%rdx
6: 48 89 17      mov    %rdx,(%rdi)
9: 48 89 06      mov    %rax,(%rsi)
c: c3           retq
```

0000000000000000 <mystery>:

```
0: 8b 07      mov    (%rdi),%eax
2: 8b 16      mov    (%rsi),%edx
4: 89 17      mov    %edx,(%rdi)
6: 89 06      mov    %eax,(%rsi)
8: c3       retq
```

0000000000000000 <mystery>:

```
0: 0f b7 07      movzwl (%rdi),%eax
3: 0f b7 16      movzwl (%rsi),%edx
6: 66 89 17      mov    %dx,(%rdi)
9: 66 89 06      mov    %ax,(%rsi)
c: c3       retq
```

(f) 00000000004004f0 <mystery>:

```
4004f0: 83 ff 03      cmp    $0x3,%edi
4004f3: 72 1e        jb     400513 <mystery+0x23>
4004f5: b1 01        mov    $0x1,%cl
4004f7: 7c 17        jl     400510 <mystery+0x20>
4004f9: 89 fe        mov    %edi,%esi
4004fb: bf 02 00 00 00 mov    $0x2,%edi
400500: 89 f0        mov    %esi,%eax
400502: 99          cltd
400503: f7 ff        idiv   %edi
400505: 85 d2        test   %edx,%edx
400507: 74 0a        je     400513 <mystery+0x23>
400509: 83 c7 01      add    $0x1,%edi
40050c: 39 f7        cmp    %esi,%edi
40050e: 7c f0        jl     400500 <mystery+0x10>
400510: 89 c8        mov    %ecx,%eax
400512: c3          retq
400513: 31 c9        xor    %ecx,%ecx
400515: 89 c8        mov    %ecx,%eax
400517: c3          retq
```