

callee:

mov %edi, %eax

retq

caller:

call callee

add \$1, %eax

retq

callee:

```
push %rbp  
mov %rsp, %rbp  
mov %edi, -4(%rbp)  
mov -4(%rbp), %eax  
pop %rbp
```

caller:

```
push %rbp  
mov %rsp, %rbp  
sub $16, %rsp  
mov %edi, -4(%rbp)  
mov -4(%rbp), %edi  
call callee  
add $1, %eax  
add $16, %rsp  
pop %rbp  
retq
```

$rbp = rsp$

$*[rbp - 4]$

~~rbp~~

0x111111

rip → ~~rbp~~

rsp →

rbp →



int\_t  
local var 1  
local var 2